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19-25 December 1985

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Vol 4 No 51

**THIS  
WEEK**



**MCodeR III**  
*special  
offer*



*Commodore's  
Sound Expander  
Module  
reviewed*

## Clive's wafer project cash on the cards

**DR CLIVE** Sinclair has claimed he is close to concluding a deal with a venture capital company for over £5m to help set up Sinclair's wafer scale integration company.

The £5m falls far short of the £20m Sinclair was seeking last summer, just before its

well-publicised financial crisis. It has now had to plan to sub-contract out much manufacturing of the silicon wafer. Production 'in-house' will not begin for another three years, when a substantial sum, probably about £40m would need to be raised.

Dr Clive has also publicly announced that he hopes the wafer scale chips to be in production and tested in Sinclair's portable computer project by 1987.

A Sinclair spokesman said, "I cannot confirm whether or not the deal will be going ahead, it is still in negotiation. We would at the last to name the venture capital company."

Sinclair Research is also still looking for around £10m mentioned on page 10.

**McCURRY**  
Norton's Back & Woods, member since the C64 January 2, at £2.95. A Spectrum (60.00) and Amstrad version (62.00) are due out at the end of January.



## MICRO MAGIC

Tried out if you have wish us. Answered #120 this week on at least some special Popular Computing Weekly cassette labels.

Enter your Micro Magic members into our computer program on page 30.



**INSIDE**  
*Readers'  
Poll*

*Vote for  
the best  
and worst  
of 1985*

**INSIDE ) CHRISTMAS CRACKERS - BEST NEW SOFTWARE SEE P11 )**

# N.O.M.A.D.



ROSS

ocean

On the condition of space, the length of an independently  
coloured network. 1997-2000 and on the Internet and 2000-2001-2002.

and which originates by the First Principles of the Philosophy of this

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# Atari admits to delay on 260ST

ATARI has now admitted that its 260ST machine will not now appear until next year. The company had earlier hoped it might appear before the end of 1985.

Bob Harding, sales and marketing manager of Atari UK, read the long-awaited machine should arrive "early in the New Year".

The equally long-awaited

hard disc for the ST series will be launched around the same time. Reasons for the delay are unknown - Atari had several working hard discs on its Comdas stand at Las Vegas in November. The price has also still to be decided - Harding says it will be "competitively priced" which means that it should appear for less than \$1,200.

The other major peripheral still on the waiting list is the CD-ROM laser-driven disc system. A prototype was shown as far back as June at CES in Chicago when Atari said it hoped to launch the product by the end of 1985.

Harding now says there are no immediate plans to release the product as the company believes the technology is too expensive.

However, there is another area on software. Atari announced more than 100 packages at Comdas and Harding says they are becoming available now.

## CPC 6128 arrival in States held up

THE US branch of Amstrad's CPC 6128 computer has suffered heavy delays, and is not yet on sale.

The machine was jointly governed by Amstrad and Indescomp at last summer's CES in Chicago. At the time, it was due to go on sale around September in the US.

"There have been heavy delays on it because of PCG time," said Loren Willey, Indescomp US's marketing director. "Not only the computers but the peripherals



that come with it had to be separately tested, and then the full lot when put together had to be retested.

"However, it has now passed all the tests and is ready for shipment." Indescomp expects the 6128 to be available in the US in volume by March.

It is being targeted as a cheap business machine in the States, and is being loaded with Wordstar, Mail Merge and Multiplan at \$699 for the colour monitor version, and \$499 for the monochrome model without the software.

## Happy families for Amstrad owners

DAVID Computer Software (DCE) has announced a genealogy package for its Amstrad machines - both the CPC range and the 8288.

The family tree database program can store recorded details under name, sex, date of birth, place of birth, baptism, death or burial, can file under marriages, children,

contributions and so on. It will also cope with more usual database features with search, printer dump, accurate data matches etc.

The program, called Genea, costs £25 on disc only, or 444 users need to have a drive. Details from DCE at 88 South Parade, Bournemouth, Bournemouth (01-438 4843).

## Printer dump for Apple II

APPLE Dumpage is a new software program from D-Soft, which enables owners of Apple II and II series machines to print graphic screen dumps on any type of printer, including daisywheels.

It can produce partial or complete text screens or full



Dumpage with Dumpage ways print out all the screenfully dumped. The package costs £15.95 from D-Soft at 80 Chancery Road, London W1 8EZ (01-444 6202).

## Sinclair's wafers

4 continued from page 1

in external finance for working capital and to help pay for new products, such as the Tandem portable and successors to the Q5 and Spectrum. Sir Clive hopes that would-be investors will be organisations and wealthy individuals.

However, it looks as though Bobb Wilton, who joined forces with Sir Clive to raise finance for the semiconductor scheme earlier this year, has now been ruled out, despite the fact he has recently resigned his post as chairman of ICL to concentrate on his own enterprises.

## Lucasfilms latest

THE LATEST game designed by Lucasfilm's Kenyon is due out in April from Activision at the beginning of January.

The game, graphically similar to its predecessor *Force on Force*, casts the player as "techno-warrior", using a living by utilising for advanced technological systems scattered around deserted parts of the galaxy.

It will be available for the Atari 2600, comes on disc only at £14.95 and the on cassette at £9.95 and also at £14.95.

## Microsoft Logo to enter schools market

MICROSOFT, the company more widely known for its own version of Basic and professional packages, has, somewhat surprisingly, launched a package designed for the schools market.

The package is called on Logo, which runs only on Apple's Macintosh series.

However, the Macintosh is nowhere near as commonly used in schools and colleges as Acorn or Research Machines' machines, for instance. A Microsoft spokesman said, "There are around 200 educational establishments

equipped with Macs at the moment." And Apple added:



Microsoft Logo

"Over the past year the Mac has been doing incredibly well in schools, colleges and polytechnics."

However, Microsoft admits that the market is still a small one and it is looking for software to compensate for initial sales levels. Among these are the added expertise to Apple's Mac, and the hope that Microsoft-loving students will turn into Microsoft-loving business users.

MS Logo is a full implementation of the language offering data-handling as well as the familiar turtle graphics. It was written for Microsoft by Logo Computer Systems Inc and employs the full power of the Mac's graphics, windows and variety of typofaces.

## Firebird lines up twenty firms for US invasion

**ULTIMATE** 1500s before World War and Underworld have already been found up by President for export to the US under the President's Executive Order 12812. President's Executive Order 12812.

Weekly, November 14] The British Telecom division already has Channel 4 rights to these two films in Britain.

President's John Fleisher, who is co-ordinating the move into the States from the UK, said, "We are also talking in CIRE, Virginia, Melbourne House, Newport, Odon, Sardinia, Pisa and Sabotino (the division of Sabotino concentrating on 5000-based machines) with a view to maintaining their sites in the UK. We are holding discussions with about 100 companies in all."

FirstNet Licenses has taken a stand at January's CIO show in Las Vegas, where it will display both its own programs and also those from third parties, for sale on the US from early next year.

## Metacomco win award

METALACORCO, the French company which owns the Amag's operating system, Association, and a number of languages for the Oil, has won an export award. This company was nominated Exporter Champion in the 1988 South West Export Awards, which are sponsored by the Institute of Export, the British Overseas Trade Board, the Royal Chamber of Commerce, Midlands Bank and WTM.

## MSX price cut again

TCOMSA has reduced the price of its HE 10 MKC computer again, this time down to \$19,950 (see Popular Computer User Monthly September 84).

The new 690 HA-10 Entertainment Package is the same as the previous 690 starter pack, but substitutes the disc recorder for a cassette.

The two packages will both be available through into the New Year, while Toshiba's



enhanced MRI scans, the DTI is still only available in limited scenarios.

## Soviet style networks

IN A.M. are usually open areas. The Soviet newspaper *Pravda* has described the problems within the Soviet Union of linking personal computers to central terminals.

Prucha says that 30 cities in the Russian republic, the largest of the Union's 15 republics, now have organizations linked to

Paradoxically, the report maintains, authorities have catered only for large-scale systems with central networks, but have "forgotten" to make available devices for small enterprises.

The Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev has called for a major program to bring the country's communication systems into use as they

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[illegible]

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**Table 1** Demographic characteristics of study population

[illegible]

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[illegible]

**11 The Americans, The Russians, North Korea, London 1994**

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## C &amp; E ASSOCIATES

[illegible]

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# Letters

## Pen-pal Service

I was a pen pal service for Spectrum users and would like anyone who wants a pen pal to write.

They should tell me a few details about themselves and the actual process they want to write to, and send them to me with an SAE. I'd get in touch as soon as I can. Also, if there are any females out there - please write, as half the responses are asking for you.

Even if you don't own a Spectrum, write anyway and I'll see what I can do.

Alan Price  
104 Elmwood Rd  
London W4 3QD

## An enigma

In *Popular* 9-11 December, John Munn's review of *Secords and Secords* fails to give credit where credit's due. Since 1982, adventure game commentators have expressed the opinion that a full role playing game would be impossible within the constraints of a home micro, and the arrival of cheap(er) disc drives and/or expanded memories.

It is ironic that P&S has achieved the impossible just as the hardware is becoming a reality. Surely P&S can be forgiven for having "taken a little longer".

## MICRO MAGIC

Congratulations to Ian Savage of Luton, C M Evans of Liverpool and Ben Ebbell (pictured below) of The World, who have all won Amstrad CPC 464s in our Micro Magic competition so far.

This does mean, however, that there are still more titles to win, and that some people out there somewhere have Amstrad winning numbers, as keep typing each week's listing in.

All prizes, including certificate labels and extra credit with documentation, will be despatched shortly.

The limitations of the game are those imposed by the memory available and more sophisticated games can only be achieved from disc or on the 108K machines. These will, of course, come close to John Munn's expectations but will be denied to those of us who cannot spend £400.

The message of the game is that nothing is fully explained and you have to find out for yourself what you are supposed to do. This is why your reviews "was unclear what was going on". He was meant to be!

The conversation routines are fascinating but you cannot just burp into a room and expect to engage the scholar in polite chatter.

John Munn's rather overstated the magic which plays such an important role in the game nor of the risks involved in the magic supply of food, which, in true 'table-top' role playing games, will throw your bravest efforts if you do not plan your strategy very carefully.

I cannot see how he fails to "impebble" with a character to which he has given an identity by naming it and then naming it.

*Secords and Secords* combines strategy, combat, and puzzle-solving and forms the basis of a further three levels of "environments", as such it represents better value for money than anything else in 1988.

However it does rely on the player supplying one thing which John Munn has clearly failed to do - imagination.

Ally P Walker  
7 Arden Avenue  
Aspinham

John Munn replies: While I recognise P&S's persistence in chasing the micro role-playing dream, *Secords and Secords* just didn't work for me.

My comment on not being sure of what was going on was a criticism of the confusing display and yes, I would expect to have to draw a map, as I always did when I was an r.p.g. player. It was not any lack of imagination that led to the review, but *Secords and Secords*' failure to stimulate it.



Robert Burgess  
Robertson

## In agreement

I have never found myself agreeing 100% with a magazine before - not, that is, until I read John Munn's review of *Secords and Secords* in the 9-11 December issue.

I had it hard to believe that P&S can claim that its program has "stunning 3D graphics" - animation simulating video disc games! The graphics are 1982 standard and have about as much atmosphere as the moon. I'm sure that the majority of people buying this program will have played role playing games and will realize it is impossible to capture the kind of experience in a computer game.

Michael Newbush  
Luton

## Phrase composer

While attempting to compose a phrase for your Reader's Chair competition I got fed up having to write  
GUT DUT DUT

WHY? BECAUSE I'm every time as I write the next program for the Spectrum to do the job for me.

It takes the game title phrase and then adds for a word. Then it scans through the phrase deleting letters in the word and putting both up. Should a letter in a word not be contained in the title phrase, the phrase is restricted to the way it was before that word.

1 POKE WORD,0 - LET A = # - LET WS = ""  
10 INPUT "Input the top three letters": AS  
11 LET CS = AS  
20 INPUT "Word to remove from phrase": W3 IF W3 = "QUIT" THEN LET AS = CS - LET WS = "" = CLS =

GOTO 30 IF FOR T=1 TO LEN W3 FOR C=1 TO LEN AS W3 IF W3 (T) = CS (T) THEN LET CS (T) = "" LET A=1 GO TO 10 IF BEHIND G IF A=0 AND W3(0) < " " THEN PRINT AT 8,0 "NEXT": W3(0) "W3 Found" BEP 1.4 PRINT AT 4,0 "YH ahead" GOTO 10 BEH A=0 BEH T W W3 LET A=0 GOTO 30

## Roller price

A few weeks ago you carried a review of the INCO LTD 1 printer in which you state the price of the roller for the 4775-1 is £250. I phoned Sage Systems in Watling last morning to find out what they charge. £4.95.

I have had one of these superb little printers for a while and I always keep my ink rollers from INCO! cheap. They charge £3.00 + VAT which is a lot less than Sage.

David Cummings  
London W3

## Reliable QL

I have had my QL for 18 months. It is being used at least three times a week keeping records and accounts for my farm. Never have I needed to use the backspace which I always make The Microdrive are reliable.

Colleen Percut  
Shrewsbury

## Amstrad Club

We are a newly formed club in Manchester dealing mainly with Amstrad computers, called the Amstrad North West Stern Club. We meet at the Elms Wilmslow School on Hyde Road, Manchester, Wednesday evenings, 7.00-8.00pm. Any interested readers should contact me.

P Glavin  
Secretary, AMWOW  
41 Wilford Close  
Creston  
Manchester

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# Popular's Xmas Crackers

**L**et's face it, Christmas presents are pretty dodgy things. Aunties and Uncles, even parents (who might be expected to know better), are quite capable of making the most horrendous lapse of judgement and buying the most unspeakable things to the belief that it was 'just what you wanted'. I remember, for example, that one infamous auntie, who, on being told that I liked rock music, bought me *Heavy Function Plays the Rise of Deep Purple*.

When it comes to computer programmes, the situation is fraught with danger. I mean, suppose you're a noted Dragon: heather is not given to wielding mighty power swords of Tharg and somebody lovingly presents you with *Treasure with the Mr Atom* - try maintaining a deadpan smile then ...

With these things in mind we present the *Popular Christmas Crackers* - hot off the press games you may not have already got that you can reliably instruct a relative to buy. Don't leave things to chance, study the lists below and issue precise details to potential present buyers. Then they have an excuse.

Incidentally, we *Ad* is a mighty axe wielder as *Arc* is fond of jumpy-rummy-jumpy a bit more, blast dodge games, and *Hi* is for those who like really useful practical sorts of things.

## Spectrum Sweeney's World

The latest program from Gargyle Games is a departure from its previous domain graphics adventures as it may not be suitable for a puny *Ad*, but an *Arc* should become around quickly if having this one under the Christmas tree.

It owes a lot to Alan Ford. *Double Love* is an *AD* presentation and 'how the hell do I get from there to there' puzzles but goes beyond these games in both richness and technical refinement. Involvement is kept robust who has to move around dozens of different screens collecting objects like old tin cans and boots and seeking up on occasional goals. Getting through the screens involves not only pushing the ice canes to good use and ascending an ice platform, but also dodging gunships, a nasty little girl and, most horrendous of all, giant fingerstuds shoot up through the floor to pinch you. All this is high res graphics and with the most advanced scoring system ever devised - what more could you want? Price £12.95 Gargyle Specialise and chain stores if not Gargyle Games, 74 King Street, Dudley, West Midlands DY19 8QH.

## Gyroscope

Another one for *Arc* fans. Whatever Melbourne House says, the game is, in fact, a variant on the arcade classic *Marble Madness*, which requires control of a gyroscope but is, if anything, even more difficult to keep in check than a marble.

The game is all down to timing and split

seconds, over slippery bits and sticky bits towards a goal. The whole thing is done on a strict time limit and it, in spite with, beautifully difficult.

Graphics are excellent as is the sound (as a Spectrum) and the logic to recreate the sense of a 3D virtual maze, particularly when the gyroscope starts to run out of energy, thereby realising.

Price £12.95 Gargyle Specialise and chain stores, if not Melbourne House, Carle Yard House, Carle Yard, Richmond.

## The Art Studio

Certainly a *Hi* but all *Arc* and *Ad* fans should be quite happy with it. It is certainly the best graphics program ever designed for the Spectrum and you really don't need to have any great artistic talent to produce professional looking results.

It goes beyond the usual features of *Line*, *Circle*, *Arc*, *Fill* and lets you manipulate areas of designs in a variety of ways. You can cut and paste as well defined by a window are another area of screen. Shapes can be distorted by 'stretching' them into a particular window shape and the whole screen can be magnified temporarily for some precision work.

The test text is similarly flexible, a large number of alphabets are provided and you can easily define your own. Text on screen can be moved around and distorted in exactly the same way as shapes or filled with a large variety of textured shades. The program can also be used with an *AME* Mouse or a joystick and all the commands are issued via a user friendly icon and menu system.

Price £14.95 Gargyle specialise stores, chain stores, if not Richmond Wellington House, Upper St Martin's Lane, London WC2.

## Think!

An unusual thing, a computerised board game which is both original and not necessarily computerised for the sake of it. This program also has the virtue of potentially appealing to the whole family, force them to have a go at it and they may even be prepared to give up TV to computer playing rather than watching the *Two Americas Christmas Special*.

The game is played on a grid of six by six

squares and the task is to complete a row - horizontally, vertically or diagonally across the board. Pieces are placed from the bottom or right hand of the board and as each piece is placed it shows along any other pieces on the same row or column. The end result is a tactically driven game which can be played by two players easily but which can reach a complexity close to that of Chess.

Newly presented with the Spectrum playing as extremely good game if you can't find any real people to play against. A surprise perhaps but not a disappointment for any *Arc*, *Hi* or *Ad* fan.

Price £12.95 Gargyle Specialise and chain stores, if not Richmond Wellington House, Palace Street, London SW8 1LE.

## Commodore The Human Race

This is a classic *Arc* game of the most difficult, just one more go, I think there's a bug in the program, the screen is not possibly kind. Over several screens you try to evolve from ape to human, with screens requiring such physical feats as long and careful climbing as you dodge birds, dinosaurs and manly other mammals. You also get a separate screen showing how you and generally have a hard time.

There is some marvellous music from Tony Hubbard and best of all the whole thing costs £1.95 so even my relatives could afford it.

Price £1.95 Gargyle All computer centres, if not, Manchester, Paul St, London EC2.

## Gyroscope

See the comments on the Spectrum version. This version features a fully scrolling screen with a proper mouse/trackball (which could have been better).

Price £2.95 Gargyle All Spectrum versions

## The Music System

This is a must for *Hi* fans who also like music. An extremely complex music creation system that takes the *Bit Chip* to new heights and lets you compose music on screen using conventional notation and real time. The Advanced music system extends this to include with complementary and scores print out and is very worth while



second two stages as you move the spinning gyroscope across a geometric landscape, down channels, across tiny bridges over

# Popular's Xmas Crackers



If you have a MIDI equipped music keyboard.

Price £14.95 cassette, £17.95 disc. Advanced system disc only £24.95. Suppliers: Most specialist shops, some chains, also music shops. E and S. Martin's Lane, London WC2.

## Transformers

A game that looks rather boring from the box about but is, in fact, quite ingenious. Based on the famous toys and television program featuring robots that can transform into cars, the game continues their adventures and so is a good bet for younger Actionists.

The game involves roaming around a futuristic setting of cities and planets hunting out parts of an Energon cube. You have a team of Transformers to accomplish this task which involves much blasting as you are constantly attacked by the evil decepticons. Not only blasting but some strategy too as you must decide what transformer to use where and when to change from robot to car. Nice music and slick scrolling graphics.

Price £9.95 Suppliers: Retail everywhere, if not: Ocean, 4 Central Street, Manchester M2 5PS.

## Little Computer People

Suitable for youngsters of every age as well as a few old ones prepared to suspend disbelief and enter into the spirit of this remarkable program.



You get, simply, a little man when you see (living) in three-story house. You see him with TV, play the piano or records, feed himself and energy dog, disasterize and generally live out a full if confined existence. You can switch to his change, put him, play cards with him and even get him

to type you rather strange little messages. The whole thing is beautifully done with a few more that the little man does. An absolutely brilliant achievement.

Price £9.95 Suppliers: Most chains and specialist shops, if not: Ascomat, 13 Harley House, London NW1.

## Amstrad Ye Ar Kung Fu

Although say Kung Fu game because this little computer with WY of the Expanding Fun, this is a good choice for Amstrad owners because it shows off the high resolution graphics and animation of which the machine is capable.

As with say Kung Fu game the whole thing is about looking your opponent's brains out as quickly as possible. The Ye Ar Kung Fu features two skilled competitors who can kick, punch, slide and tumble under joystick control. The computer can prove a fierce competitor but the best has a lot by leaving up a friend. Price £9.95 Suppliers: Most specialist shops some chains, if not: Imagine Software, 4 Central Street, Manchester M2.



## Sorcery Plus

A superb Amstrad game with some outstandingly good use of graphics. This is the disc based enhanced version of the original Amstrad Sorcery with more screens.

Too controls a little wizard whose task it is to release a number of other wizards locked in various dungeons. Truly an icon-like, it remains addictive even after dozens of plays.

Price £14.95 Suppliers: Some specialist shops and chains, if not: Virgin Games, 2-4 Vauxhall Yard, Portsmouth Road, London W11 3JX.

## Tarword 6428

Definitely a hit, this is an extremely professional word processor for a relatively low price. It has all the main word processor features like block move, search and replace, left and right justify and so on but is very easy to use with an excellent manual. It is also compatible with Tarword's spell check and other word programs as well as programs like CompuLink System's Masterfile.

Price £24.95 Suppliers: Mostly specialist shops, if not: Taurus Software, Springfield House, Hyde Terrace, Leeds LS1.

## Graphics Adventure Creator

A superb hit that is also perfectly suitable for all Ages. It lets you create very simple adventures and quite detailed illustrations for each location. See this week's Adventure Creator for a more detailed look. Price £24.95 Suppliers: Some specialist, some chains, if not: Lorentz Software, 34 London St, Reading RG1 1HQ.

## BBC

### Dr Who and the Mines of Terror

This is a major new arcade game for the BBC. It features not only the program but also a 16E Epson which you have to fit manually into the BBC. This provides more memory for what, basically, is a scaled up platform and ladder game.

In the attempt to destroy an alien mining base, the Doctor gets to do lots of running, jumping and scrolling in all directions. There are objects to collect and use and puzzles to solve. The BBC is fairly starved of good arcade material so all Amstrad will want to have a crack at this one.

Price £19.95 (cassette) £19.95 (disc) Suppliers: Some specialist shops, if not: Manpower, Northwood House, North Street, Leeds LS2 3AA.

## Rev's Four Tracks

Here is undoubtedly the best car racing game on any machine, certainly in terms of giving an accurate simulation of what it's like to race a real machine. This package gives your existing Rev's package an additional four tracks around which to test your nerves and responses. Included are: Rev's March and Donington Park.

Price £24.95 Suppliers: Some specialist computer shops, if not: Ascomat, Fellows Rd, Cherry Hinton, Cambs.

## QL

### The Pawn

One of the very few games for the QL, that actually look like they are running on a sophisticated 48600 based machine. This is a most for Amstrad quality performance. It is a test adventure of the classic sort. What was The Pawn apart is the great simplicity of the language instructions. The player allows for complex instructions in almost conversational English.

The above coupled with a large magical kingdom, chess like of magic objects, death and escape makes this heaven for QL adventurers everywhere.

Price £19.95 Suppliers: Some specialist shops, if not: Becker Research, Poshops Road, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3BA.

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# ACE PACKS £3.95



For further details contact  
ACE PACKS, 12/13 Merritts Street, London EC2

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**PACK 6: A Commodore 64 owner's delight: The great, classic, Brian Stormaxe.**

**PACK 7: ANSTRAD BRIAN BURNAGE** — one of the classic medical computer games now available for the Amstrad 486K (£84/954).

**PACKS 8, 9, 10, ...** There are many more ACE PACKS coming soon. All ACE value for money at just £3.95 each. Many new titles, and many collections of old favourites by leading software houses.

## Sound Expander

**Hardware Sound Expander Module**  
Price £95.00 Music Commodore 64  
Supplier Commodore, 1 Hazlewood Road, Widdon North Ind. Est., Corby, Northants

For £95 it's now possible to turn the Commodore 64 into an FM music composer similar to Yamaha's popular GM1. The Sound Expander Module, developed by Music Sales Ltd, to be released by Commodore next, offers eight-note polyphonic playing of preset FM sounds, with all the life and realism associated with the technology.

The basic software on disk is of the Play-Along variety, controlled either from the popular Music Maker chip on keyboard (now available separately for £2.95) or from a full-sized two-colour keyboard of Indian origin, which will also be available separately from Commodore, costing around £85.

Basic playing options include normal or single finger chords across transpose (not if using the Music Maker keyboard), ensemble on/off for richer sounds tuned to four-note polyphony, chord memory, programmable split point, variable border colour and so on. The run split the keyboard at any point

and will be offered the same selection of sounds for the top and bottom halves of the split.

All the sounds are very life-like compared to the 64's 810 chip sounds or to conventional voice expanders, but there's very little control available except for an overall brightness adjustment.

There are 32 preset rhythm accompaniments available, each with their own arrangement of bass and organ-like patterns and lifelike percussion sounds. There's also a "fill machine" option which gives you 32 complex backing patterns in various styles which can be chained together in almost any order - impressive, but of limited use.



In February, however, Music Sales hopes to be delivering an FM composer package for eight-note polyphonic powers, and the Sound Expander module



has a follow-on cartridge port which will eventually accept an input from a touch-responsive keyboard. It's also planned to design a sound expansion package.

The Sound Expander software has many educational applications, since all notes played are displayed on a screen with adjustable chords on the system. Presumably the display will be further explored in the companion software.

The Sound Expander is an inexpensive way of getting into high-class sound generation, but won't satisfy the more experimental musician for long using only the preset software. However, by the time you've exhausted its current options, it's likely that many more will have become available. On that basis it's logical to give the system a hearty thumbs up.

Mark Jenkins

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a practice mode where the computer analyses and advises on your moves

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each player has a limited time to make each move

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the computer will set some fiendish problems for you to solve or you can set up your own grids for the computer or a friend to solve.

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Available from all good software retailers — if it's not there, please order it — or in case of difficulty, send your crossed cheque/PO made out to Ariola UK Ltd., including your own given and address to Suite 103-101 Appleton House, Paternoster Street, London WC2E 8NE. **THINK! Spectrum 48K cassette £7.95.** © Ariola UK. Reproduction of Ariola UK logo is strictly prohibited.

ariola

with your favourite software

## Light pen

**Hardware** *Amstron Microscribe*  
light pen **Models** C850 64 **Price** £29.95  
**Supplier** Amstron Ltd, 62-64  
Queen's Road, Reading, Berks, RG4  
0BQ 1LE

**L**ight pens have traditionally been popular mouse peripherals, because they are extremely inexpensive, like to use, and allow the user to control the computer without resort to the keyboard. Equally traditionally, they have been unreliable, badly supported by software and mediocre in construction.



The Microscribe light pen is the first product which overcomes most of the disadvantages of its predecessors. Like all light pens, it operates by interacting with the screen, tuning of the computer, by tuning the contrast at which the screen reflects triggers the screen, the light pen software can move a cursor around the display screen, or select subroutines from an own menu.

The Microscribe cursor software which can be damaged to disk, includes three routines, a basic graphics design-

er, a graphics editor, and a control program for your own routines. All the software works without any problems and interacts well with the hardware.

The Microscribe itself is very well engineered, it has a steel barrel and a long lead, and plugs into the joystick port. On the tip of it is a sensor, which, when pressed against the screen surface, sends a control signal. This means you do not have to touch the keyboard at all while using the Microscribe.



The Graffiti home design software is reasonably powerful. At the bottom of the screen is a row of six boxes, marked Draw, Edit, Zoom, Erase, Memory and Copy. When "hit" by the pen, each will bring up a further selection of command choices.

Graffiti allows you to draw open or filled circles, squares and other polygons, lines, either single or linked, rays, all coming from a central point, small patterns, and so on. There are also subroutines for pixel editing, remove undo commands (including Clear, which unconditionally blanks the whole screen, so beware), and routines to save drawings to tape or disk. One of the most interesting features is the provision of three "pens", which can be set to the required

colour and thickness: this resulted at any time. It's like having three separate pens, rather than one which you have to clean off every time you wish to change style.

All 16 Commodore 64 colours are available for drawing, although you'll find that the light pen works better on bright colours. If you want to use dark colours, it can be easier to draw in a light colour then copy it around.

Other programs on the tape are also well-designed. *Pensoft* is a simple on-screen calculator program which might have educational as well as practical uses, and *Periscope* is a small machine code routine which improves the performance of the 64's hardware, allows you to define your own screen cursor and use the pen in your own programs.



Overall the Microscribe, with its intelligent design using the up mouse, its strong initial construction, efficient screen control and its extensive software can be recommended at the price. Light pens will never be compulsory purchases while there is a better software for them, but perhaps products of this quality will encourage more support from software houses and mouse users.

**Chris Jackson**

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# MAKE MONEY WITH YOUR MICRO!

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## FORGET ABOUT GAMES

Of course it is possible to make money as a games designer, but unless you understand machine code, and have lots of original ideas, you might as well leave games designing to the professionals. After all games design is a very competitive area, and there are lots of easier ways to make money with your computer.

## HOW TO GET STARTED

We have compiled a special report which provides you with all the information you need to start a small part time business, where you can operate from home, using your micro. The report contains hundreds of business ideas which give you the possibility of earning thousands of pounds from your micro. Each idea is explained in detail, you need only the simplest of programming ability. If you can write simple basic programs you can operate any of these ideas. (When we say simple basic programs we mean very simple) Some of the ideas require no programming but even the clearest have the greatest potential and very simple and easy to operate.



## ANY COMPUTER WILL DO!

Whether your micro, Spectrum, Commodore, Electron, Amstrad or all the business ideas in this report are applicable to all home micros, no matter how humble or sophisticated.

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When the report arrives select one idea that appeals to you.

Try out the idea for three months, read the directions carefully, start in a small way, remember to begin slowly.

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You are free to use each idea, to establish your own part or full time business. All the ideas are viable business opportunities, which don't require any special expertise or skill, just a few hours of your time each week can bring you an income of £30 or more. Many of the ideas are capable of development to provide you with a very substantial income indeed, and each idea will grow and develop as you operate the business. The business you start will be totally your own and can be started with just ten pounds, and perhaps £5 or £10 start up expenses.

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You will need to be prepared to work to make your business grow, such ideas require time and effort, unlike any one who runs a business you will need to take advantage of the money making opportunities which develop. You will need to adapt to the challenges, and think at your project. A telephone would be helpful, and a computer printer would be a great asset (if you do not own a printer don't worry, you can buy one from your first profits). You won't have to wait, most of the projects can be started within 14 days.

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## Ham fisted

**Program:** International Events  
**Micro:** Spectrum. **Price:** £15.95  
**Supplier:** Systems 3 Software,  
Southbank House, Black  
Furnace Road, London SE1 7JQ

**T**ime to take another look at the Spectrum with a further addition to the martial arts genre. This is very much in the vein of *Exploiting Fate*, with the international element coming from the varieties of backdrop. You can deliver a roundhouse in Rio, command in Sydney, jump in Japan, knock your opponent flying in New York and shoot Kawasome - perhaps in Egypt. Sadly, London never makes it to the tape.

Distance differs not moves are possible, from crane-walking forward and backward to



leaping over your opponent's head, chosen by the eight directions of a joystick with or without less, or a variable three by three square of keys. Some European alterations are reported not to work with the game, but I had no problems. The figures

themselves are quite well animated, slightly sparser than *Nobunno House*'s but possibly more detailed. The moves seemed to work well, though I wasn't sure that some moves weren't slightly prejudged.

However, in one player-op-

ponent the computer provides a worthy opponent as you struggle for two points in 30 seconds. There's also a two player option. If you win a level you can score bonus points by locking a table full of bricks or dodging flying King P's stars, though for some reason these didn't seem to get added to my total.

What the version of the game does have in speech, and it's not at all bad. I rather liked hearing my moves. The first and is not too bad though with nothing to indicate which option you've chosen. All in all it's a reasonable game, considering that it's somewhat cheaper than *Exploiting Fate* and if you don't already have that, you could do worse than picking all over the world.

John Milsom



## On line

**Program:** Micrograph Micro  
**Amstrad:** CPC with CP/M  
**Price:** £49.00. **Supplier:** Amsoft, Brentwood, Essex.  
150 Kings Road, Brentwood,  
Essex CM14 4BT

**M**icrograph is the missing fourth program in Amsoft's suite of business programs that resembles CP/M. The reason for its delay is easy to guess - implementing graphics on CP/M, while possible,

seriously compromises the portability of the product and requires machine specific coding. Still it's a nice release and probably worth the wait.

The first graph utility for the CPC was Cam's *Graph* and in comparison, none both are limited by the resolution of the CPC it is not surprising that the quality of the graphs drawn are very similar. Micrograph has a slide show facility and offers more graph drawing options than *Graph*, but the latter has you check and superimpose the graphs drawn to produce some a highly complex composite

screen. *Graph* is also very much cheaper.

However, Micrograph was not with its data handling potential.

The program has a main version of the Micrograph spreadsheet built in. This is usable in one the complete formula definitions found in Micrograph but once the data is entered you can manipulate it to produce different graphs by arithmetic block and cell control commands. Files produced by Micrograph can be loaded into Micrograph although unfortunately once used by the

latter they cannot be saved again in a format readable by Micrograph.

There are options to print the spreadsheet or dump the graphs to an Eights printer or the Amstrad BMP 1. My only reservation is that if you wanted to spend anything up to £100 on producing business graphics you may need the higher quality output possible only via a pen plotter option and it is the fudged approach that perhaps the package's weakest point.

Tony Kendall



## Now more

**Program:** New Games 2 Micro  
**Spectrum:** Price £2.95  
**Supplier:** Virgin Games, 8-4  
Vauxhall Ward, Portsmouth  
Road, London W11 3XX

**N**ot surprisingly Virgin's first three games compilation was a success, so here's a late bid for the State's cash sides, indeed, with marvellous opportunity. New Games 2! This time it's only five programs, but that's still less than two pounds each, and here's my personal appraisal.

*World Cup* from Arto was always mid-Match Day. It's

only five a side rules with two players, the whole side being difficult to see against the green field, and both sides becoming confused in tactics when the attribute changes are worse than Millwall and Chelsea line meeting for a poetic discussion of their worst merits.



*Children and Charlie Egg* First both arcade adventures and probably rate about

equally, though the different names. *Children* looks good, apart from the terrible animations, and includes a short 'run up element as your leg moves round on her knee-neck, but is probably less playable than the more sports looking character egg making game. Still both should provide hours of fun.

*Amsoft's* a problem. It has nice graphics and a more complex plot, calling for greater ingenuity than either of the above, as you save your wonder hologram to a secret base and then through a maze system to rescue some scientist. The problem is that controlling the shopper is very difficult. These with patience and a steady hand may

well love it.

The best bit last with *Mr. No*, which for me pulls this collection out of the ordinary. It was the first of the Christmas games, featuring that beautifully animated 50 are who straps around the Celtic underworld to a true graphic adventure. The only gripe is that the instructions on the map are for the Commodore version, I think.

So there you have it, and even if *New 2* isn't quite as good as its predecessor it's still great value, and if you don't already have *Mr. No* it's a must - about the other programs on a bonus.

John Milsom



# HALLEY'S COMET

## A FINDER AND PLANETARIUM



### 48k ZX SPECTRUM £8.95

From the 'SoftBook' Halley's Comet Finder and Planetarium, a new computer graphics package, you are following the passage of Halley's Comet in the night sky. It is now visible in February, then the summer months. It will bring an intense meteoric display in April, and which will be visible from the planet's atmosphere. Halley's Comet is the only comet that will be seen from Earth and passed within 100 million miles of Earth in 1986. It is the only comet that will be seen from Earth and passed within 100 million miles of Earth in 1986. It is the only comet that will be seen from Earth and passed within 100 million miles of Earth in 1986.

Whether a beginner or experienced user, the 'SoftBook' Halley's Comet Finder and Planetarium is a must-have for anyone interested in the night sky. It is a must-have for anyone interested in the night sky. It is a must-have for anyone interested in the night sky. It is a must-have for anyone interested in the night sky.

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SoftTechnics, 52/53 Riverdale Street, London WC2



# WILBUR

by T A Bartley

**P**art Four (out of five) of Wilbur, our 100% machine code arcade game - played on 30 screens all in glorious technocolour. You should be getting used to the routine by now, so let the basic loader to point the data from

the dump listing into memory. After this minuscule effort, if the checksum is correct, save the data to tape with Save "" Code 7777,7777.

And keep that stick up - only one more week to go!

For those without an ample supply of adventures, five copies of Wilbur can be obtained from the author, T A Bartley, at a cost of £3.00. Write to 81 Barnardley Crescent, Grimsby, South Humberside, DN63 9TJ.

```
1000 REM      DECIMAL LOADER
1010 POKE 23609,50
1020 LET T=0: FOR N=81996 TO 53005
1030 INPUT J: PRINT M,J: POKE N,J: LET T=T+J: NEXT N
1040 IF T<5146782 THEN PRINT "DATA ERROR/CHECK LISTING"
1050 IF T=148782 THEN PRINT "DATA OK"
```

5101 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5206 24 27 40 124 40 0	5301 40 302 0 0 0 0	5396 0 202 0 0 0 0
5102 040 0 200 100 0 100	5207 04 120 100 100 0 100	5302 0 100 0 0 0 0	5397 0 100 0 0 0 0
5103 04 0 200 100 100 100	5208 240 240 240 240 100 100	5303 0 240 0 0 100 0	5398 0 240 0 0 0 0
5104 100 0 100 0 0 0 100	5209 200 1 200 0 200 0	5304 0 0 200 200 0 100	5399 0 240 0 240 0 0
5105 00 100 0 0 100 0	5210 040 100 100 040 100	5305 0 0 0 200 0 100	5400 0 0 200 200 0 0
5106 100 0 0 0 0 0 0	5211 200 240 240 0 0 0	5306 0 0 0 200 0 0	5401 0 0 200 200 0 0
5107 0 100 0 100 0 0	5212 000 200 200 0 0 0	5307 0 0 0 200 0 0	5402 0 0 200 200 0 0
5108 0 0 0 100 0 100	5213 00 200 200 0 0 0	5308 0 0 0 200 0 0	5403 0 0 200 200 0 0
5109 0 0 0 0 100 100	5214 00 200 200 0 0 0	5309 0 0 0 200 0 0	5404 0 0 200 200 0 0
5110 0 0 0 0 0 100	5215 00 200 200 0 0 0	5310 0 0 0 200 0 0	5405 0 0 200 200 0 0
5111 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5216 00 200 200 0 0 0	5311 0 0 0 200 0 0	5406 0 0 200 200 0 0
5112 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5217 00 200 200 0 0 0	5312 0 0 0 200 0 0	5407 0 0 200 200 0 0
5113 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5218 00 200 200 0 0 0	5313 0 0 0 200 0 0	5408 0 0 200 200 0 0
5114 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5219 00 200 200 0 0 0	5314 0 0 0 200 0 0	5409 0 0 200 200 0 0
5115 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5220 00 200 200 0 0 0	5315 0 0 0 200 0 0	5410 0 0 200 200 0 0
5116 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5221 00 200 200 0 0 0	5316 0 0 0 200 0 0	5411 0 0 200 200 0 0
5117 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5222 00 200 200 0 0 0	5317 0 0 0 200 0 0	5412 0 0 200 200 0 0
5118 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5223 00 200 200 0 0 0	5318 0 0 0 200 0 0	5413 0 0 200 200 0 0
5119 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5224 00 200 200 0 0 0	5319 0 0 0 200 0 0	5414 0 0 200 200 0 0
5120 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5225 00 200 200 0 0 0	5320 0 0 0 200 0 0	5415 0 0 200 200 0 0
5121 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5226 00 200 200 0 0 0	5321 0 0 0 200 0 0	5416 0 0 200 200 0 0
5122 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5227 00 200 200 0 0 0	5322 0 0 0 200 0 0	5417 0 0 200 200 0 0
5123 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5228 00 200 200 0 0 0	5323 0 0 0 200 0 0	5418 0 0 200 200 0 0
5124 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 100	5229 00 200 200 0 0 0	5324 0 0 0 200 0 0	5419 0 0 200 200 0 0
5125 0 100	5230 00 200 200 0 0 0	5325 0 0 0 200 0 0	5420 0 0 200 200 0 0
5126 0 100	5231 00 200 200 0 0 0	5326 0 0 0 200 0 0	5421 0 0 200 200 0 0
5127 0 100	5232 00 200 200 0 0 0	5327 0 0 0 200 0 0	5422 0 0 200 200 0 0
5128 0 100	5233 00 200 200 0 0 0	5328 0 0 0 200 0 0	5423 0 0 200 200 0 0
5129 0 100	5234 00 200 200 0 0 0	5329 0 0 0 200 0 0	5424 0 0 200 200 0 0
5130 100	5235 00 200 200 0 0 0	5330 0 0 0 200 0 0	5425 0 0 200 200 0 0
5131 0 100	5236 00 200 200 0 0 0	5331 0 0 0 200 0 0	5426 0 0 200 200 0 0
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5133 0 100	5238 00 200 200 0 0 0	5333 0 0 0 200 0 0	5428 0 0 200 200 0 0
5134 0 100	5239 00 200 200 0 0 0	5334 0 0 0 200 0 0	5429 0 0 200 200 0 0
5135 0 100	5240 00 200 200 0 0 0	5335 0 0 0 200 0 0	5430 0 0 200 200 0 0
5136 0 100	5241 00 200 200 0 0 0	5336 0 0 0 200 0 0	5431 0 0 200 200 0 0
5137 0 100	5242 00 200 200 0 0 0	5337 0 0 0 200 0 0	5432 0 0 200 200 0 0
5138 0 100	5243 00 200 200 0 0 0	5338 0 0 0 200 0 0	5433 0 0 200 200 0 0
5139 0 100	5244 00 200 200 0 0 0	5339 0 0 0 200 0 0	5434 0 0 200 200 0 0
5140 100	5245 00 200 200 0 0 0	5340 0 0 0 200 0 0	5435 0 0 200 200 0 0
5141 0 100	5246 00 200 200 0 0 0	5341 0 0 0 200 0 0	5436 0 0 200 200 0 0
5142 0 100	5247 00 200 200 0 0 0	5342 0 0 0 200 0 0	5437 0 0 200 200 0 0
5143 0 100	5248 00 200 200 0 0 0	5343 0 0 0 200 0 0	5438 0 0 200 200 0 0
5144 0 100	5249 00 200 200 0 0 0	5344 0 0 0 200 0 0	5439 0 0 200 200 0 0
5145 0 100	5250 00 200 200 0 0 0	5345 0 0 0 200 0 0	5440 0 0 200 200 0 0
5146 0 100	5251 00 200 200 0 0 0	5346 0 0 0 200 0 0	5441 0 0 200 200 0 0
5147 0 100	5252 00 200 200 0 0 0	5347 0 0 0 200 0 0	5442 0 0 200 200 0 0
5148 0 100	5253 00 200 200 0 0 0	5348 0 0 0 200 0 0	5443 0 0 200 200 0 0
5149 0 100	5254 00 200 200 0 0 0	5349 0 0 0 200 0 0	5444 0 0 200 200 0 0
5150 100	5255 00 200 200 0 0 0	5350 0 0 0 200 0 0	5445 0 0 200 200 0 0
5151 0 100	5256 00 200 200 0 0 0	5351 0 0 0 200 0 0	5446 0 0 200 200 0 0
5152 0 100	5257 00 200 200 0 0 0	5352 0 0 0 200 0 0	5447 0 0 200 200 0 0
5153 0 100	5258 00 200 200 0 0 0	5353 0 0 0 200 0 0	5448 0 0 200 200 0 0
5154 0 100	5259 00 200 200 0 0 0	5354 0 0 0 200 0 0	5449 0 0 200 200 0 0
5155 0 100	5260 00 200 200 0 0 0	5355 0 0 0 200 0 0	5450 0 0 200 200 0 0
5156 0 100	5261 00 200 200 0 0 0	5356 0 0 0 200 0 0	5451 0 0 200 200 0 0
5157 0 100	5262 00 200 200 0 0 0	5357 0 0 0 200 0 0	5452 0 0 200 200 0 0
5158 0 100	5263 00 200 200 0 0 0	5358 0 0 0 200 0 0	5453 0 0 200 200 0 0
5159 0 100	5264 00 200 200 0 0 0	5359 0 0 0 200 0 0	5454 0 0 200 200 0 0
5160 100	5265 00 200 200 0 0 0	5360 0 0 0 200 0 0	5455 0 0 200 200 0 0

52676	0	20	0	21	0	0	52737	220	280	600	50	43	100
52681	0	0	0	20	0	21	52740	40	180	0	180	0	100
52686	44	0	0	0	120	14	52742	42	180	42	180	21	100
52694	20	0	40	120	34	127	52750	32	180	40	200	127	200
52698	0	0	180	0	120	0	52764	2	0	2	120	0	0
52699	40	0	120	0	120	0	52768	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52714	40	160	0	120	0	0	52778	42	280	42	280	21	200
52716	0	0	0	0	0	0	52780	24	280	7	120	0	0
52719	32	160	14	120	42	0	52782	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52734	0	0	0	0	0	0	52790	12	280	12	280	12	280
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52758	0	0	0	0	0	0	52803	0	0	0	0	0	0
52760	0	0	0	0	0	0	52804	0	0	0	0	0	0
52762	0	0	0	0	0	0	52805	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52786	0	0	0	0	0	0	52817	0	0	0	0	0	0
52788	0	0	0	0	0	0	52818	0	0	0	0	0	0
52790	0	0	0	0	0	0	52819	0	0	0	0	0	0
52792	0	0	0	0	0	0	52820	0	0	0	0	0	0
52794	0	0	0	0	0	0	52821	0	0	0	0	0	0
52796	0	0	0	0	0	0	52822	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52870	0	0	0	0	0	0	52859	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52876	0	0	0	0	0	0	52862	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52880	0	0	0	0	0	0	52864	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52896	0	0	0	0	0	0	52872	0	0	0	0	0	0
52898	0	0	0	0	0	0	52873	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52916	0	0	0	0	0	0	52882	0	0	0	0	0	0
52918	0	0	0	0	0	0	52883	0	0	0	0	0	0
52920	0	0	0	0	0	0	52884	0	0	0	0	0	0
52922	0	0	0	0	0	0	52885	0	0	0	0	0	0
52924	0	0	0	0	0	0	52886	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52930	0	0	0	0	0	0	52889	0	0	0	0	0	0
52932	0	0	0	0	0	0	52890	0	0	0	0	0	0
52934	0	0	0	0	0	0	52891	0	0	0	0	0	0
52936	0	0	0	0	0	0	52892	0	0	0	0	0	0
52938	0	0	0	0	0	0	52893	0	0	0	0	0	0
52940	0	0	0	0	0	0	52894	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52944	0	0	0	0	0	0	52896	0	0	0	0	0	0
52946	0	0	0	0	0	0	52897	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52950	0	0	0	0	0	0	52899	0	0	0	0	0	0
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52954	0	0	0	0	0	0	52901	0	0	0	0	0	0
52956	0	0	0	0	0	0	52902	0	0	0	0		









# READERS' POLL

It's big, it's bright, it's mind-boggling, it's back. The *Popular Computing Weekly* Readers' Poll has returned for another triumphant run.

Cast your votes below for your own best and worst of 1985. If you don't feel qualified to answer a particular section, it doesn't matter; just leave that one blank. Letters should reach us at the address below no later than Thursday January 9. The results will be published in the issue dated January 23.

## 1 Program of the Year (overall)

Last year's winner - *Knight Lore*

Which title this year has had you gasping at its perfection, stunned at its possibilities and cleverness? A troll slouncing or other baffling game, perhaps, or a great utility or application that helped you get the very best out of your micro.

## 2 Arcade Game of the Year

Last year's winner - *Knight Lore*

Which one was the most action-packed, fast-moving, graphically astounding, nerve-shredding arcade program of the last 12 months? Are you now a nervous wreck? Which game was responsible?

## 3 Adventure of the Year

Last year's winner - *Lords of Midnight*

Atmosphere, involvement, sophistication, plot - which program mixed all these ingredients into the perfect Adventure cocktail?

## 4 Business Package of the Year

Last year's winner - *Tanword 2*

The software company may swear blind that its wordprocessor/spreadsheet/accounts program is just the thing your humble home micro needs, but... Which home business program actually helped you in the last year?

## 5 Utility Program of the Year

Last year's winner - *Quickshot II* joystick

Games designers - particularly adventure writers - have been in the news in 1985. More and more implementations of languages are becoming available for the home machines. Icons and other user-friendly paraphernalia popped up all over the place. Which one did you find most useful?

## 6 Peripheral of the Year

Last year's winner - *The Quill*

Printers, disc drives, light pens, joysticks, modems, even DX microdrives. The list of peripherals has grown enormously in the past year.

## 7 Best Software House

Last year's winner - *Ultimate*

Whose programs do you look for first on the shop shelves? Which company do you feel is bringing out consistently good titles at a fair price? Are their products always reliable? Are they helpful if you have any problems?



# READERS' POLL

## 8 Best Programmer

Last year's winner - Matthew Smith

The one whose programs you know you're going to like as soon as you see the author's credit on the inlay. A wacky individualist or a technical wizard, who do you choose?

## 9 Most Promising New Company

Last year's winner - Beyond

Of the companies which first emerged during 1985, which one do you think most deserves to go on to greater things in 1986?

## 10 Overrated Software House

Last year's winner - Imagine

The biggest deals, the flashiest packaging, famous adverts. The most disappointing contents. Which company do you most feel gets big coverage but always lets you down with the programs?

## 11 Computer Program you most regret buying

Not the company this time, but a highly typed file you feel forced to live up to even minimal expectations. Speak your mind and name names.

## 12 Most Exciting Computer

Last year's winner - Amshad CPC664

Not necessarily your own, but which new micro would you buy if only you had the cash? Or it could be the brand new micro you bought and have never regretted owning for an instant.

## 13 Worst Computer

Last year's winner - MSX

In this section, it doesn't even have to be a 1985 release! But it certainly makes you feel it's a waste of time getting it down from the attic where it's been all its life. Or perhaps you were sensible enough not to buy it in the first place, and giggled to yourself when your friends bought one.

## 14 Worst Licensing Deal

Last year's winner - War of the Worlds

Licensing deals from the movies, sporting events, TV personalities all continue to appear in real numbers. But some programs don't really live up to the licence, and some fall dreadfully short of the quality you'd expect from the entertainment. Some don't appear to have anything to do with the original whichever...

All you have to do now is fill out the form here, and then send the whole lot off to Readers Poll, Popular Computing Weekly, 15-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 1PP.

Please make sure your entry reaches us by Thursday, January 3.

Name

Micros/mainframes owned (if any)

# TOUCH PAD SCREEN ARTIST

## SCREEN ARTIST

Control's new, improved Touch Pad with Screen Artist brings the perfect combination of state-of-the-art technology and human creativity — the easy-to-use graphics plotting aid with a built-in and powerful software library with new titles being added on a regular basis.

In even total confidence for a host of operation features for graphics creation: designs and graphics, illustrations, plans and diagrams, for an infinite variety of applications from artistic designs, decorative motifs of signs and regular pictures. With Screen Artist, the bounds of artistic skill and invention are virtually limitless.



## SCREEN ARTIST COMMANDS

- 1. Select the type of screen artist you want to use.
- 2. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 3. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 4. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 5. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 6. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 7. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 8. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 9. Select the screen artist you want to use.
- 10. Select the screen artist you want to use.

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# CHRISTMAS CARD

by R Braverman and J Tarrant

listen to a three-part arrangement of *We Wish You A Merry Christmas*, which snowflakes fall gently around the Christmas tree.

The program itself occupies about 8½ kb of RAM, and consists largely of data statements containing the musical information. Because of the large number of data statements, we have included a pre-program (lines 10-80) which verifies the data. This is automatically deleted when the data is confirmed to be correct.

All three sound channels are used in the musical arrangement. Randomness is provided between the channels and short delays are used to distinguish consecutive notes of the same frequency. Notes are specified as channel, pitch, and duration, and are read from the data statements three at a time. This ensures that the sound channels are kept busy while the program generates the moving graphics routine.

The snowflakes are chosen at random,

and are moved down the screen by reading to array *PO* giving the current snowflake position, which is then updated and a new snowflake plotted. To ensure that snowflakes do not plot over the Christmas tree, the bottom of the screen is redefined using an ellipsoidal envelope. This is effected by the user-defined function in line 160.

The tree is drawn using the usual graphics commands, but is made simpler by the use of the *next* loop, patterned by regular symmetry of the tree. In order to get maximum effect from both green and colour screens, screens, two distinct versions of *next* statements are given in line 210. You should use whichever is appropriate for two next next.

If you would prefer not to type the listing, you can obtain a tape copy by sending a blank cassette, together with an SAE and £1 to 213 Wharfedale Road, Gwynedd, Ceredigion, SA2 8LW.

**T**here have been Christmas cards. There have been musical Christmas cards. And now here is the computerised Christmas card. As you

```

100 REM ***** CHRISTMAS CARD *****
110 REM ***** OF MUSIC, GRAPHICS & SOUND *****
120 REM ***** SOUND CHANNELS *****
130 REM ***** MUSIC *****
140 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
150 REM ***** SOUND *****
160 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
170 REM ***** SOUND *****
180 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
190 REM ***** SOUND *****
200 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
210 REM ***** SOUND *****
220 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
230 REM ***** SOUND *****
240 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
250 REM ***** SOUND *****
260 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
270 REM ***** SOUND *****
280 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
290 REM ***** SOUND *****
300 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
310 REM ***** SOUND *****
320 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
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340 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
350 REM ***** SOUND *****
360 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
370 REM ***** SOUND *****
380 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
390 REM ***** SOUND *****
400 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
410 REM ***** SOUND *****
420 REM ***** GRAPHICS *****
430 REM ***** SOUND *****
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# Micro Magic



Popular cassette labels

Popular Computing Weekly

# Micro Magic



The American CPC801

We are giving away an Amstrad CPC8128 128K macro - worth £360 - every seven days until Christmas. Not only that, but every Micro Magic card is a winner - every card wins a runner-up prize of free Special Popular Computing Weekly cassette labels

How to find out if you win this week  
To find out if you are a prize winner this week that is what you must do

1) Key in the computer program being printed here into your macro and run the program.

2) Input your special Micro Magic number and date in the program when requested and press Enter

3) The program will tell you if you have won a prize this week and what it is

4) If you have won a prize you can claim it by filling in the coupon on the back of your special Micro Magic card. Then send



Micro Magic Week 12 Program listing

This week's winning Micro Magic Number is: 251896

If you think you've won, complete the form on the back of your Micro Magic card and send it to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Lorde Newport Street, London WC2H 9PP.

Uncompleted cards to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Lorde Newport Street, London WC2H 9PP

Don't forget to fill in both your name and address and also both your winning Micro Magic number from this week and your special Micro Magic number

If you haven't won this week, don't give up hope. Keep your Micro Magic card and use it to find out if you win next week's Micro Magic computer program. The same card will last you right through to Christmas, so don't throw it away - you could miss the opportunity to win.

Micro Magic cards can only be returned to the originator address for free. Postage and packing charges are added to all other cards. Cards and program listings are available in other forms, in 16 colour computer books, London W2H 9PP

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## Screen Dump on Amstrad by K Fairley

Having just bought myself an Epson compatible printer (the brother M-1000), my first thought was to try a screen dump. The attempt I made at writing one (in Basic) was reasonably successful but very slow and since my knowledge of machine code is extremely limited my only resort was someone else's program. So we came my back (some of machine magazines) and the search for a machine code screen dump program began. The programs that I did find were fast in their way but limited to black and white.

Just when it looked like I would have to buy a program I remembered that there was a printing routine in my copy of MiniOffice. I recorded the machine code part of it on to a blank tape, loaded in a screen and called the routine. It worked perfectly. In Mode II, black and white. In Mode I, black, white and two shades of

5 RUN disc	5 RUN tape
10 MEMORY 15137	10 MEMORY 15137
20 I TAPE.DIRDISC.OUT	20 LOAD "GRAPH".15139
30 LOAD "GRAPH2".15139	30 POKE 15139,2
40 POKE 15139,2	40 SAVE "DUMP".
50 SAVE "DUMP".	5.15139.1024
6.15139.1024	

grey. In Mode 0, black, white, two shades of grey and 16 sets of dot patterns for the different pens. The way I did it was as follows.

Those of you who have a disc drive in program one, those with tape type in program two. But first you must put your original copy of MiniOffice in your tape recorder and type in Car Stop the tape when it prints up Graphlet. Record it

slightly until you are at the start of Graphlet block 1, then run either program one or program two.

Once you have done the above it is just a matter of loading "DUMP".ASD, then loading the screen you wish to dump. After that simply CALL MOD and all back. If, however, you have an Amstrad DMF1 printer then change the poke to Poke 15000,1.

## Dump Procedure on QL by Endaff Bowen

These procedures load the QLink (loadmap) - the dump routine) off Qlink. This dump is compatible with all printers of the QL-80 type (I use a Memotech DM800 printer). The commands and the program follow, arrange the procedures with your own program.

**Loadmap** - to load the MYC program of Qlink

**Dump** - to transfer screen to printer.

```

1 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1
2 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1
3 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1
4 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1
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9 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1
10 QLink is to load the Qlink 1 to the Qlink 1

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## Conversion Routines on Spectrum by G Bottomley

These Hex to Decimal and Decimal to Hex Routines are not limited to any special length of Hex or Decimal numbers.

Hex to Decimal conversion is fairly easy since the length of the Hex string can be found using LEN HEX. The Dec to Hex conversion is more difficult since there is no similar function for the length of decimal numbers.

Logarithms are used to find the number of Base 10 "characters" in the decimal number.

This would fail when the value of D was 0, since LN 0 is not possible. This is overcome by using the natural value of the 00, as used by Sinclair.

The 00, as understood as - LN (0) WHICH 0 = 0 TRIM (1)

```

10 INPUT "DEC D OR HEX H OR BT
20 IF D=0 THEN GOTO 10
30 IF D=1 THEN GOTO 10
40 IF D=2 THEN GOTO 10
50 IF D=3 THEN GOTO 10
60 IF D=4 THEN GOTO 10
70 IF D=5 THEN GOTO 10
80 IF D=6 THEN GOTO 10
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### Strong incentive

**Y**ou'll know by now that something called Christmas is just a few days away from us. It's a time when all the software houses work 24 hours a day trying to persuade us that their adventure is the best and you should buy no other.

Leaving aside the obvious blockbusters like *Lord of the Rings* (just about essential viewing), I would have thought, a program which should be at the very top of every American owner's 'please, please, please list' is *The Graphic Adventure Director* from Interactive Software.

### Summary

I've spent several weeks recently looking at some of the efforts produced with The Quill - I'm a great believer in self-help - and of course the program is available for the Amstrad as well as the Spectrum, Commodore and so on. But the finest program from Bourne seems very much easier to use than Colson's and will appeal to very many more people.

As in many suggestions, the *Graphic Adventure System* (GAS) makes use of a high-graphic-resolution adventure without the need for an extra module as in *The Quest*. It comes on tape or disc and includes a comprehensive and rather chunky manual included with the main program as well as a small demonstration adventure to show the user what is available (and the graphics are pretty good, too). It encourages the user to have a go, as well as a 'heart-pull' if he is occasionally need words to save your hide.

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995

quest for some while – like adventures themselves, adventure-writing seldom need more than just a cursory glance – I have to say that I am impressed. And the positive feeling starts on first opening the manual. It's friendly and well-written, leading the novice user gently into the importance of adventure-writing. The Quill makes the job of programming an adventure easier, but there is still much work to be done. GAC makes the whole process very easy to get started.



On power-up, the main menu is presented (from left to right) the standard *Legend*! The menu allows the editing of messages, notes, notes, item descriptions and graphics, as well as conditions, of which more later. The first job, however, is to train the adventure - that may seem like a contradiction, but any setting like this should be approached only after planning on the adventure on paper, so that a clear idea of what is required is fixed in the author's mind.

Now the room locations must be typed in, with descriptions, connections (to other rooms) and associated parties. Then select descriptions along with their weights (although the need not necessarily play a role in the matching process). However, often, some number has to be entered, and then, possibly

grant a lot of work and allowing the players to type, for example, Ode, Train, Park and whatever else you decide some might think of is a particular weakness.

## Background

Once all the data is typed in and edited if required, the pictures and files needed, like everything else in the GNC, this job is made as easy as possible for the user — not the most noticeable or important of drawing skills, it is quite adequate for adventure illustration, and contains content for drawing boxes, rectangles, circles, ellipses and so on, as well as a good fill tool, an excellent *inking* fill tool, too, adding a simplicity itself, as the other may refer forward and back through the picture allowing for editing or deletion of certain parts which leaves the rest intact.



Finally, one picture may be merged with another, as shown in *The Queen's Subconscious*. Common patterns can be placed in several pictures without the need for re-directing Colours handling, as is easy with an on-screen mind-merge, a colour bar-chart and a little pain, which allows the correct order of colours, shading, line etc. that part of *The Queen's Subconscious*.

And that's half the story as to why the new constitution will be a disaster.

unless he has the wooden legs of Thruway. Local conditions are peculiar to a particular room (What are the exits? Is there a swamp here and the player is carrying more than a certain weight, he will sink without warning and so on).



High priority conditions are executed each time any input is made by the player (eg. is he now in the room with the gun, and has he got the necessary intelligence), while low priority conditions are executed on certain inputs (if Dave's typed, then go into the next room, etc.).

And that's at Wall, almost — if Justice's mentioned, square and marble. There are 30 of each of these, with counters being used to keep track of the number of times a certain action is performed (if the adventure is in the dark, assume that 30 marbles without a light results in a confused state), while marbles are either on or off (five adventures are switched on the light, then ten marbles on sale and be switched off again).

Condition requires a little thought, of course, and can be quite complex — assuming year number 7 ends in the lock, year number 8 ends in .Door and number 9 ends in Key, then a typical condition may be 3 (Vase 7 And Stone 8 And Chair 9) Set 5 Move 10. The translation is, "If the player has typed Object Door and is carrying the key, then reset number 8 and grant message number 10 (The door is now open)."

**Extended version**

It's really no surprise, then, though a complex adventure may have a lot of complex conclusions in order to work properly.

Chase's got scores for more detail - not, as such, that there are very few lead points in the population as a means to make full use of the extended memory of the H100 (at the moment, 20K is available for your adventure) and full disc access during play. But for the moment, Immort's *Dragonair Adventure* Creator is resource enough to have an Assistant.



"Puppies, please!" says publisher, editor, and

story is to be recognized in the adventure, consisting of scenes, trials and adventures. Each of the words is given a number, and more than one word may be assigned to a number, thus serving the two

which the adventure could merely walk around a static landscape – setting the conditions where the dragons will stop on him, unless he has the dragonsbane, and that the first cannot be achieved

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All figures compiled by Gallop/Microscope

## Top Twenty

1	(8)	Commands (Spectrum/C64)	Elite
2	(-)	Tin Ar Eung (Spectrum/Amstrad/BBC/MSX)	Imagine
3	(6)	Way Of The Exploding Fox (Various)	Melbourne House
4	(4)	Elite (Spectrum/C64/S&W)	Firebird/Acornsoft
5	(-)	They Sold A Million (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Rit Squad
6	(-)	Mercenary (C64/Amstrad)	Norwegian
7	(-)	Little Computer People (Various)	Activision
8	(9)	Rambo (Spectrum/C64)	Ocean
9	(-)	Lords Of The Rings (Spectrum)	Melbourne House
10	(8)	Computer Hit 10 (Spectrum)	Boss Jolly
11	(10)	Back To Steel (Spectrum)	Microphone
12	(12)	Water Games (C64)	Egypt/ST Gold
13	(6)	Formula One Simulator (Various)	Mastertronic
14	(14)	Tamashack (Spectrum)	Digital Integration
15	(11)	Finders Keepers (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Mastertronic
16	(-)	Beach Head 2 (Spectrum, C64, Amstrad)	Access/ST Gold
17	(-)	Transformation (C64)	Ocean
18	(13)	BMX Racers (Spectrum/C64/CMS)	Mastertronic
19	(15)	Gyroscope (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Melbourne House
20	(-)	Armed Mail of Fame (Various)	Various

Figures compiled by Gallop/Microscope

## Readers' Chart No 55

1	(8)	Commands (Spectrum/C64)	Elite
2	(1)	Elite (Spectrum/C64/MSX)	Firebird/Acornsoft
3	(2)	Water Games (C64)	Egypt/ST Gold
4	(3)	Way Of The Exploding Fox (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/Melbourne House)	The Edge
5	(4)	Fast Light (Spectrum)	Level 9
6	(5)	Test Moon (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/BBC/Electra)	Granada Graphics
7	(6)	Honey on the Run (Spectrum/C64)	Mastertronic
8	(-)	New Targemaster (Spectrum/Amstrad)	Delta 4/ST/Amstrad
9	(7)	Secret of the Rings (Spectrum/Amstrad)	Microphone
10	(-)	Back to Steel (Spectrum)	

Winning Player: Mr H. "It's a night when they didn't capture us yet" from Easy Road of Exeter, London SE1. Runner-up: Mr H. "Secret of the Rings" from Easy Road of Exeter, London SE1. Third place: Mr H. "Secret of the Rings" from Easy Road of Exeter, London SE1.

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# New Releases

Pick of the week

## ROLLER

Wild Side is quite an entertaining game, which though lacking any great innovations or programming brilliance is nevertheless worth a quick session.

It has you racing around a harground rollercoaster seeking to hoardsome distance boards left there by a crowd bomber before they explode into a million pieces, leaving the roller coaster a mass of tangled wreckage.

Obviously there are cheats, else, there are various Wild Sappers, Flappers and Shos. Sappers are tower-like balloons that bounce around and get in the way, Flappers are birds that swoop down and try to peck you, Shos are electricity bolts that zap down the roller coaster tracks. All over the place enemy cars speed around, making life even more difficult.

It's very fast and quite entertaining, but overall should go to Interceptor for putting it out at £14.95, thereby proving that games don't have to be

either £1.99 or £9.99. Your points also for an engaging leader that actually lets you play a simple little laser leader game whilst the program is loading.

**Program:** Wild Side  
**Price:** £9.99  
**Micro:** Commodore 64  
**Supplier:** Interceptor Micro  
London House  
The Green  
Tadley  
Hampshire

## SOPHISTICATED

MD Jaws for the QL is a sort of mouse box, control device which lets you control basic QL functions via a joystick or keyboard cursor keys.

Once loaded, it presents basic QL functions in the form of menus which you can move up and down with a cursor and select with the fire button. Thus, instead of typing a Copy command (which is a lot of key presses) you simply select the option on the menu to copy and then select the filename of the file to be copied.

The system is actually very sophisticated and includes features like a real time clock and a toolbar like that gives you a number of functions for use when developing sophisticated programs. Basically a number of options to do with file numbering and saving your programs.

**Program:** MD Jaws  
**Price:** £14.95  
**Micro:** QL  
**Supplier:** MD Software  
Milton  
St Mary  
Jewery GL

## DESIGN SYSTEM



The Oxford Computing Art Studio is without doubt the best graphics for the Spectrum ever. Not only does it have hundreds of features, it even manages to effectively remove those dreaded attribute problems. It does this by the intelligent expedient of providing options to help shape you have constructed automatically added to the nearest attribute square.

Although icons have a slightly dubious image, particularly on home computers, as covering up with superficial slickness otherwise laudable programs, in this case they are as intrinsic as well as attractive feature.

You can customise the program to work with either keyboard, joystick, or mouse in the same way that you might customise a Spectrum workprogram to work with a particular printer.

Instructions are accompanied through menus, menus and windows - pointing a cursor at the appropriate choice. How to summarise the features? You get all the usual stuff, circles, ellipses, squares, rectangles, all drawn using the 'robber hand' system.

The 'pen' may be of almost any width down to one pixel or may be used like an eraser, 'spraying' pixels with the chosen ink colour. There are a vast number of text lines which can be integrated with the

design. Not only that, but you may use a simple user graphic system and define your own.

So far so clever, but some before. However, anything you design you can manipulate. Using a window to mark off an area of the screen the window area can be moved, shrunk, enlarged and placed on or replaced on any other area of the screen. In fact the screen itself can be 'enlarged' so that you can very precisely copy lines, etc.

Art Studio really is a delight to use and you don't have to be an artist to produce professional looking results. Excellent.

**Program:** Art Studio  
**Price:** £24.95  
**Micro:** Spectrum  
**Supplier:** Upper St Martin's Lane  
London



# This Week

Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier	Outlines	Acc.	Commodore 64	£1.99	Ultimate
Introducing Parent	Ed	Amstrad	18	Minter Eds	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£1.99	Interceptor
Introducing the Pac	Ed	Amstrad	18	Minter Eds	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£1.99	Interceptor
Py Hunter	Art	Atari 400	£19.95	QL Gold	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	QL Gold
Dr Who and Miss	Art	BBC B	£19.95	More Power	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	More Power
Spider Speller	Art	BBC B	£19.95	Vaporin	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Vaporin
Speech	Art	BBC B	£19.95	Superior	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Superior
Snake of Carlin	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Tech Set	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Tech Set
The Odyssey	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Deckerath	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Deckerath
Brilliance	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Activation	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Activation
Dragon	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Bug Byte	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Bug Byte
Mercenary	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Protagon	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Protagon
Machine	Art	Commodore 64	£19.95	Indigo	Wile Side	Acc	Commodore 64	£19.95	Indigo



## REPETITIVE

Odin's from Ultimate is a fairly extraordinary game for the Commodore 64. I prefer it to *Johnny* but to describe any Ultimate game as 'fairly extraordinary' seems to me a pretty serious criticism.

The *Ultimate* points the game designer as that, to my knowledge, it isn't something that's been done to death before on screen (although I seem to have seen something similar in the arcades) and the animated graphics are rather well done. It is, however, a fairly repetitive bang bang bang hit hit hit affair with little long term attraction.

You, complete with white horse directing goodness and parity, can in red a variety of

horns are black and too well

maneuvered.  
The joystick controls horns and other movements, left, right, jump, ducking when the odd baller goes in your way and gun angle, in some cases they zoom towards you guns (as they do) blurring. The business a little like a point as you duck to dodge them, while casually scanning fire.

Later screens move to the town where various enemies wander idly about getting in the way, killing them only loses you a few horns points, as I'd advise shooting them if they stand in the line of fire.

The game is quite water-tight, addictive but avoid on hour and quite well programmed. Personally I don't think that's enough for £8.95, two tape cleaner or not.

**Program** *Odin's*  
**Price** £8.95  
**Discs** Commodore 64  
**Supplier** *Ultimate*  
*The Green*  
*Ashby de la Zouch*  
*Lancashire*  
LE10 5U

## DALEX-SPEAK

Japanese Software's *Speech!* is a quite remarkable piece of programming. It gives you, without hardware, a speech utility more or less as good as Acorn's official speech chip, but has greater range.

The program takes up TxE of program space and is incredibly easy to use. It necessarily requires a new command word which is *Yr* preceded by a Star. You then type in your text between *Qs* as



conventional English (although the program is heavy about numbers like double spaces). The end result is as good as anything I've heard this side of the *Arrage* and it'll make a hell of a good most business words constructed without vowels and at great length. *DAWUGRETHM-VCHDCHT* particularly pleased me.

It is possible to add words to the company dictionary where they are not used exactly as they would be, using phonetic analysis and also to vary the pitch of the spoken voice. You can also use the speech within a basic program, using the *Key* command preceded by *QCHCH*.

The only problem with the program is the fact that it takes up quite a lot of memory should you wish to use it with your own, lengthy language but it is possible to load the program at a different address should it be necessary. Use with your own machine code.

A really superb release that allows everyone to play around with the wonders of

Dalek-speak for relatively little in the way of 'Why pay more?'

**Program** *Speech*  
**Price** £3.95  
**Discs** BBC  
**Supplier** *Superior Software*  
*Sharncliffe Lane*  
*Leeds* 7

## CORRUPTED

*M Doc* is a useful tool for Spectrum microform users. It lets you, with a few words and bit of luck, recover corrupted microform files and repair them. It will even work with things like *Turbo* and *Two* files and has a 'What's new?' option to remove corrupted characters so that the file can be edited.

Assuming a program does appear using the *Get* command, it can be analysed and/or by sector using the program and a built-in monitor allows for the editing of hex, decimal or ASCII strings. If you can repair your data you can then rewrite to another, undamaged sector of cartridge.

An extra utility called *B Doc* lets you edit basic programs in the same way. The program is fully compatible with all three versions of the *Basic* 1.1 from, and for people who bought an earlier version of the program called *C Doc*, there is a cheap (£2.95) upgrade option.

**Program** *M Doc*  
**Price** £9.95  
**Discs** Spectrum  
**Supplier** *Seven Stars*  
*24 Squirrel Lane*  
*Maiden*  
*Leeds*  
LS7 5PW

# This Week

<b>Dragonfly</b>	Am	Spectrum	£2.95	<b>Dragonfly</b>
<b>Graduate</b>	Am	Spectrum	£6.95	<b>Demon</b>
<b>Mya DrKath</b>	Am	Spectrum	£2.95	<b>Social Software</b>
<b>Zen</b>	Am	Spectrum	£2.95	<b>Dragonfly</b>
<b>M Doc</b>	Am	Spectrum	£9.95	<b>Seven Stars</b>
<b>Outland Adventure</b>	Am	Spectrum	£14.95	<b>Paintbox</b>
<b>Q Warrior</b>	Am	6400	£2.95	<b>Dragonfly</b>

**Activision**, 18 Hatfield House, Marlow Road, London NW1 0JH £8.95 £8.95  
**Angel Press**, Liberty House, 100 Regent Street, London W1B 5JL £1.95  
**Big Byte**, Muttonville, Chesham Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex UB8 3PH £9.95  
**Camex**, 204 Weymouth Road, London SW20 9PW £9.95  
**Chameleon**, The Old Plant Pottery, 43 Gloucester Crescent, London W91 3TY £14.95  
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**TS Alexander Road**, Moulton, Birmingham B1 1JH £14.95  
**Ward's**, 100 London House, The Green, Tooting, Wandsworth SW20 7L £14.95  
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# NINETEEN EIGHTY-FOUR GEORGE ORWELL

## Language barrier

**O**ccasional hysteria having lately calmed down after passing through the decade 1984, popular opinion would have it that we have escaped most of Orwell's dire predictions. Popular opinion, of course, chose in the main to ignore the fact that Orwell was not writing down a last-time prognostication for a particular year.

Moreover, those who laughingly pointed out the absence of all-meaning tele-screens and the Thought Police could well be ignoring some grave and probable misgivings about Orwell's predictions about the gross misuse and distortion of language.

NewSpeak, as Orwell described it, shows the meaning of words. Some are employed which actually convey the reverse of that which is intended, and are expressed to be interpreted as polite opposites. Others are deliberately misleading, ambiguous and trap-laden from the conveyer. We have to learn to understand the intended and interpret the actual messages being sent. It is a modern quagmire, with euphemisms and acronyms abounding.

All problems arise from their own origins. The intended can back within a wall of special speech which effectively keeps out the unwashed masses of the ignorant. Prospective powers of the future classes are also deterred by what is, effectively, a language barrier. Not only is the mystery of the craft to be learned, but the special accompanying language maintained. For most, the sheer effort becomes too great. Within the confines there is none and instantly disappears that nobody else can join in. Watch that

group of computer enthusiasts and examine their speech patterns. We are known as finding ways of non-communication with one another.

We can use those new words and phrases to obscure the meaning of actions or the depths of the consequences. Thus, the policeman going in a riot where there are stone-throwing, bottles hurled and sheer pandemonium will describe his appearance as attending a disturbance. President Reagan talks about his 'misquoting,' and the fire officer fighting a blazing inferno will record what happened as a 'four-appliance stop'. These perhaps are fairly innocuous but they mislead, as also does the police agent who describes a piece of scrub land as 'lightly wooded', a bit of grass as 'bad to learn' and a hotel as 'a huge prison'.

People in the computer world are real offenders. One does not switch on the apparatus but 'powers up' and the instructions are never in action at once but are 'loaded'. The machine is not easy to use but becomes 'user friendly'. Even the most mass of junk called the hardware does not occupy a defined space upon the desk but must have a 'footprint'. We employ words like 'return', 'delete' and 'debug' in strained usage and do so recursively. We talk glitzy, worrying about the Internet, or Tom, Ray, ULA and Jaws. Using numbers, we make ourselves wiser. Who knows the value of the prefix mega- or giga- and what is bigger? Who has not overheard the heated arguments on the relative merits of the 286S, over the 386S? Whatever became of the 680S and how can there possibly be an outgrowth conversation concerning the superiority of the 386S over the 680S?

Recognize the dynamics of language and do not expect it to be linear. In doing so, try always to be understood. Speak English whenever possible. Notice that certain agreement is enhanced by the effort at sharing our thoughts. It is diminished by shutting out the vast majority of people who cannot, or decline to, keep up with the jargon. Remember what happens to people fed with NewSpeak.

Red Dawson

## Puzzle No 188

Ever since history came to be recorded in the mid-thirteenth state of Pandemonium there have been two major disasters to bedevil the country. The first of these was the invasion by mosquitoes in 1308, and, more recently the Great Plague.

A curious observation was discovered relating the dates of these two disasters. For example, it was found that in each case the date was also equal to the sum of the first digit raised to the first power, the second digit raised to the second power, the third digit to the third power, and the fourth digit to the fourth power:

$$1^1 + 3^2 + 0^3 + 8^4 = 1308$$

Likewise, the date of the Great Plague also exhibits this strange property, and consequently such dates are regarded as Pandemonium-dating special significance.

Can you determine the date of the Great Plague, and also advise the Pandemonians what year they should expect a major disaster?

## Solution to Puzzle No 187

The field had sides of 34, 48 and 51 yards.

The problem requires us to find the sides of a right triangle having a perimeter of 133 yards, in which each of the three sides measures an exact number of yards in length.

```

34 PER 41 53 55
35 LET P=1
36 IF C=128-(148)
37 IF AAA48=0-0-0 THEN PRINT:
  ' ' ' ' ' '
38 LET 308=1
39 IF 312 THEN 307S 38
70 NEXT A
```

The program uses two FORNEXT loops A and B to generate the legs of a triangle with integral sides. The hypotenuse (C) is found by subtracting the sum of A and B from 133 (the perimeter). If the square of C is also equal to the sum of the squares of A and B (ie, the triangle contains a right-angle), the resulting values are printed.

## Winner of Puzzle 183

The winner is the Rev Allen Bell of Birmingham, Birmingham, who will be receiving £10.

## Sales

The closing date for Puzzle 188 is Jan 18.

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